

Plaice and sole Eastern English Channel stock assessment *Évaluation des stocks de plie et sole de Manche Orientale*

(ICES, 2024)

Raphaël Girardin (Ifremer)

NWWAC - WG3 Channel / CCEOS - GT3 Manche

10/03/2025

01.

Plaice 7d stock assessment

Évaluation du stock de plie de 7d



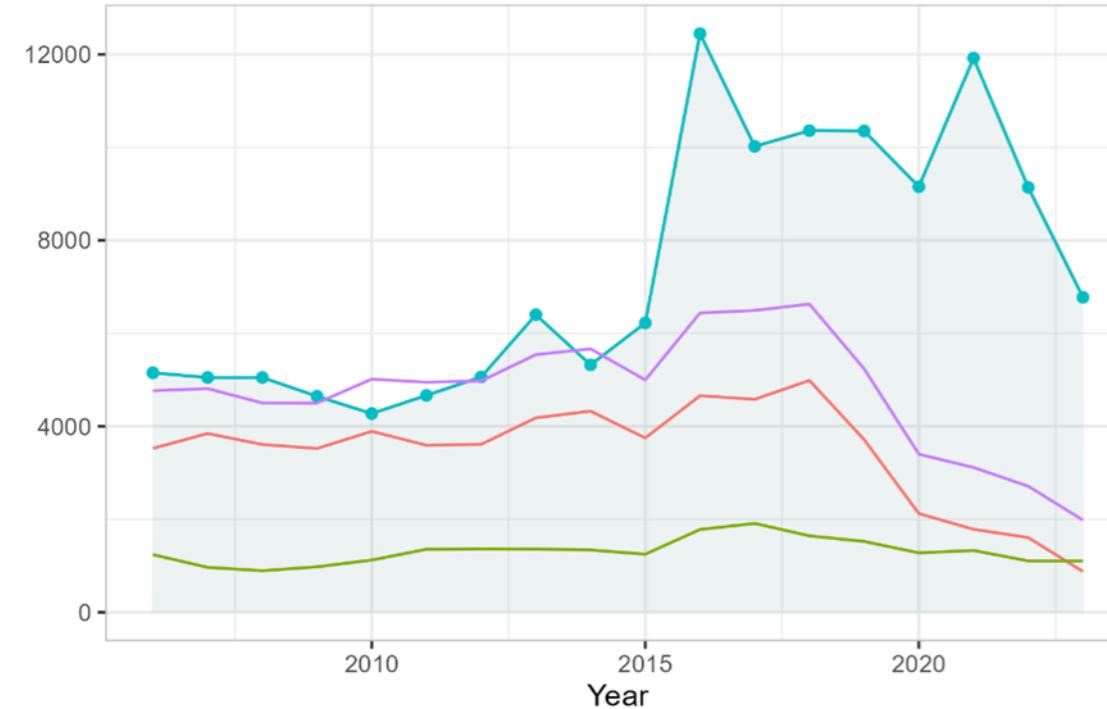
Dugornay Olivier (2012)

Catch statistics – Official landing

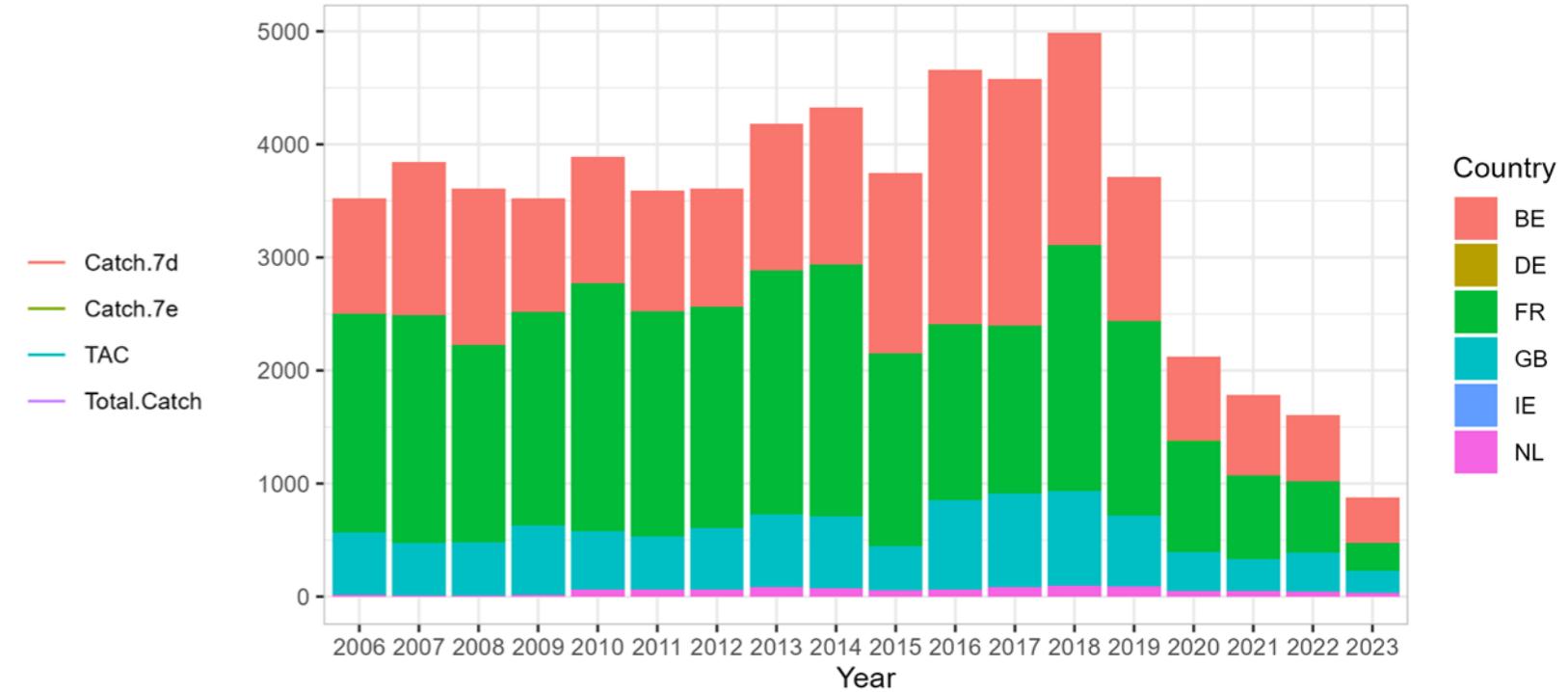
Statistiques de capture – Débarquements officiels



Official landings and TAC (t)



Official landings by country in 7d (t)

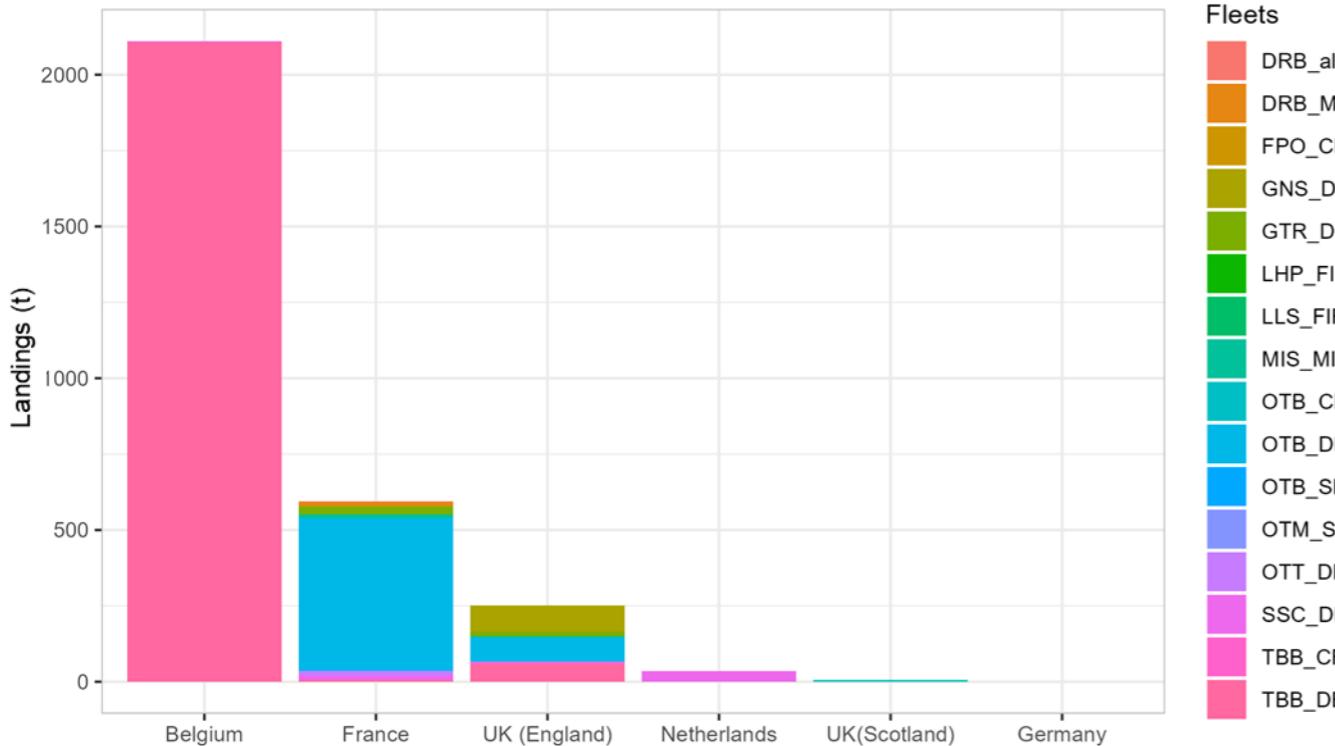


ICES Catch submission – 2023

Captures soumises au CIEM – 2023



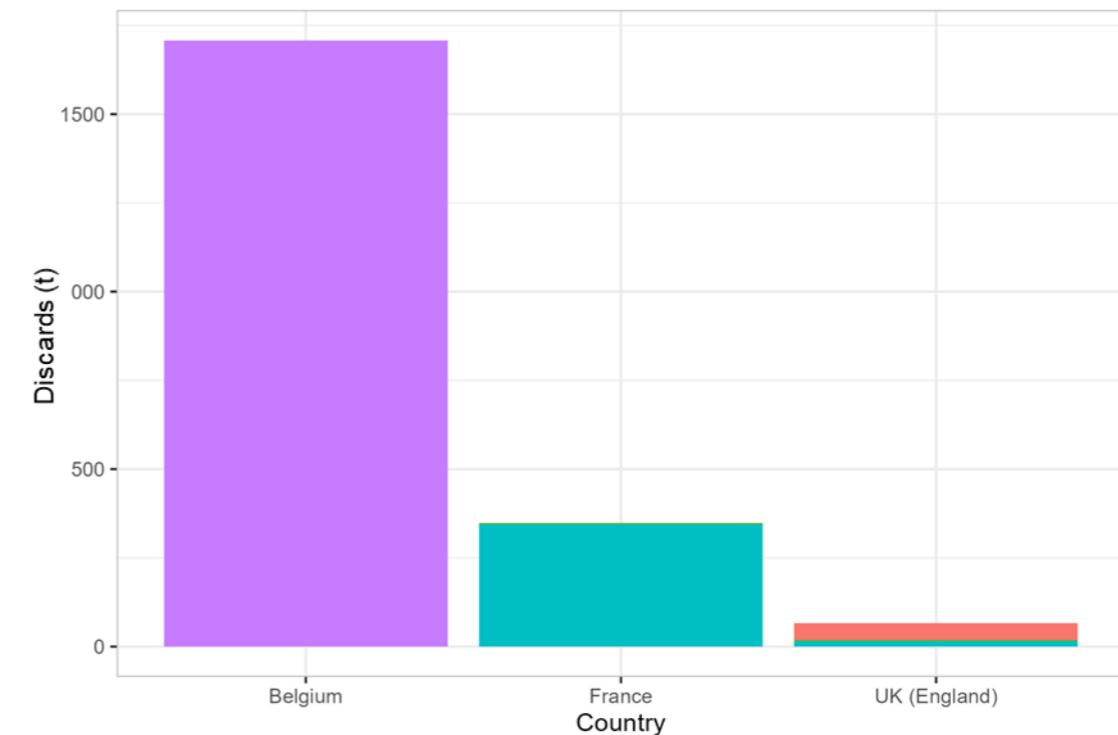
Landings by country and fleet 2023



Fleets

- DRB_all
- DRB_MOL
- FPO_CRU
- GNS_DEF
- GTR_DEF
- LHP_FIF
- LLS_FIF
- MIS_MIS
- OTB_CRU
- OTB_DEF
- OTB_SPF
- OTM_SPF
- OTT_DEF
- SSC_DEF
- TBB_CRU
- TBB_DEF

Discards by country and fleet 2023



- GNS_DEF
- GTR_DEF
- OTB_DEF
- TBB_DEF

Missing discard information is estimated from observe landing/discard ratio per group of fleet

Les rejets manquants sont estimés à partir des ratios observés de débarquement/rejet par regroupement de flottes



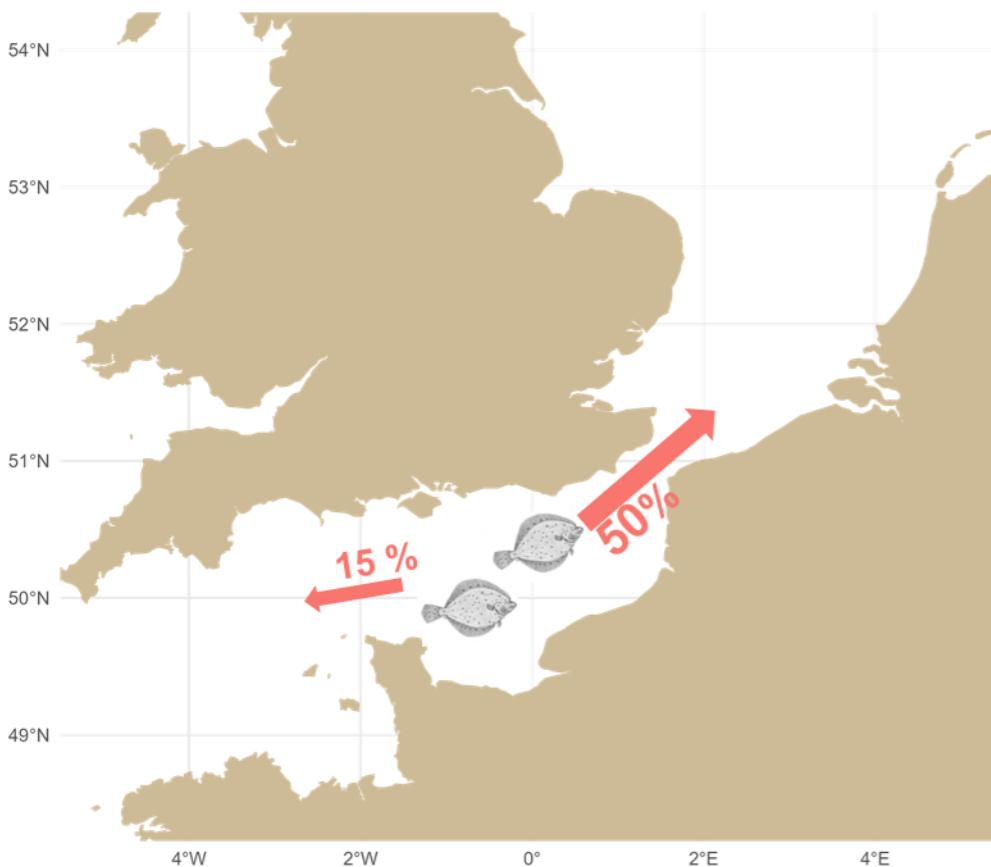
10/03/2025

ICES Catch estimate – Spawning Migration Estimation de capture CIEM – Migration de reproduction



Dugormay Olivier (2012)

Q1 Catch reallocation



65% of the catch from Q1 assumed from neighbouring stocks (mature individuals)

- 50% are assumed to belong to the North Sea stock (ple.27.420)
- 15% are assumed to belong to the Western English Channel stock (ple.27.7e)

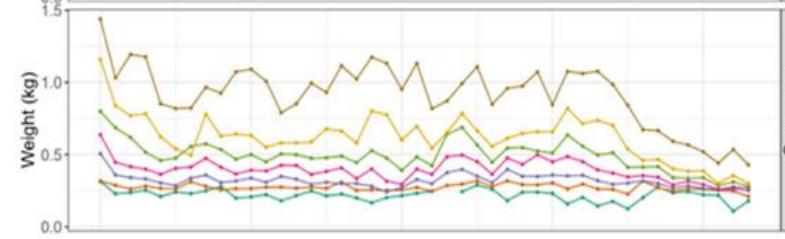
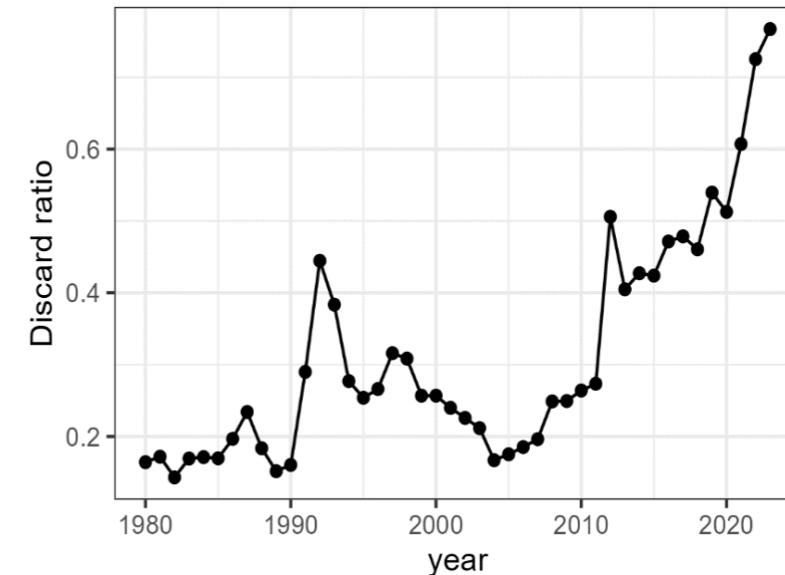
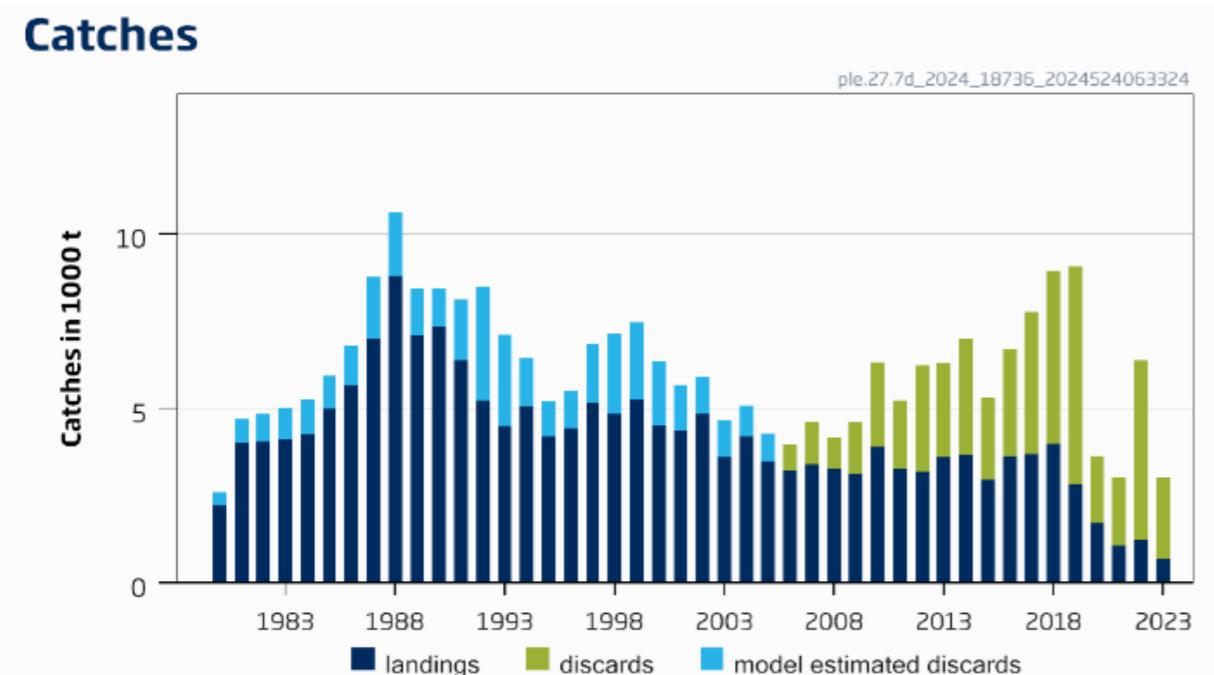
65% des captures du T1 assumées de venir de stocks voisins (individus matures)

- 50% appartiennent au stock Mer du Nord (ple.27.420)
- 15% appartiennent au stock Manche Occidentale (ple.27.7e)

ICES Catch Capture CIEM



Catches

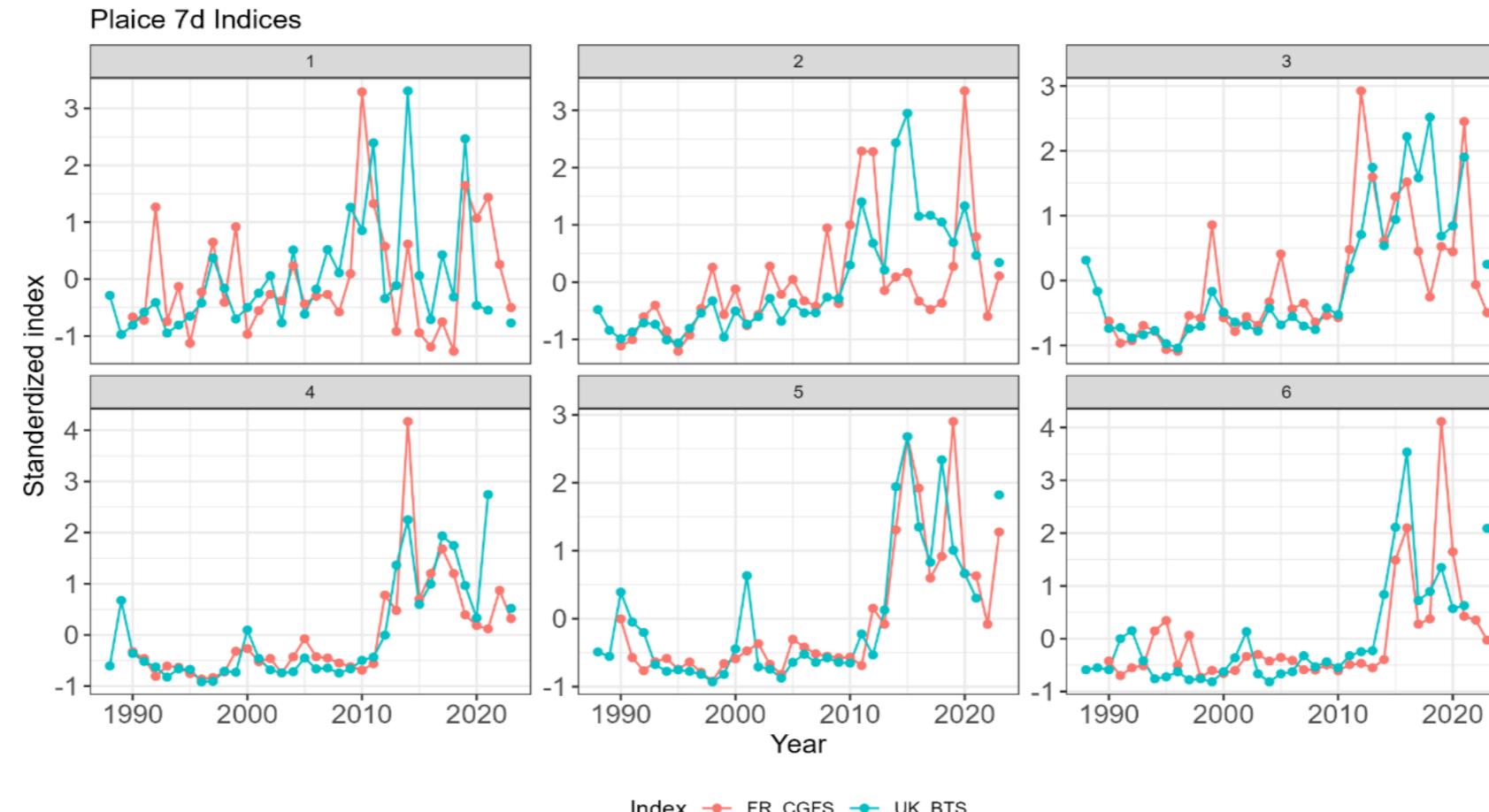


10/03/2025

Sole and plaice Eastern English Channel stock assessment
/ Evaluation des stocks de sole et plie de Manche Orientale

Survey index: Q3 UK BTS & Q4 FR CGFS

Indices de campagnes : T3 UK BTS & T4 FR CGFS



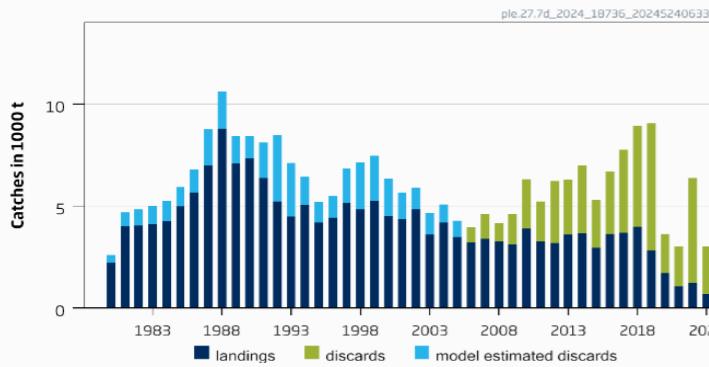
10/03/2025

ICES assessment summary – catch advice

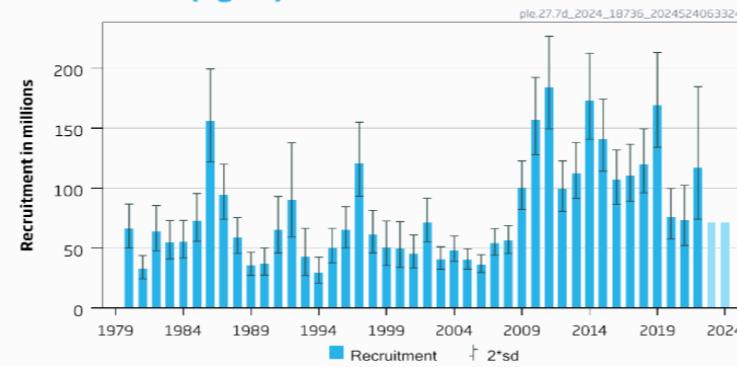
Résumé de l'évaluation de stock du CIEM – avis d'opportunité de captures



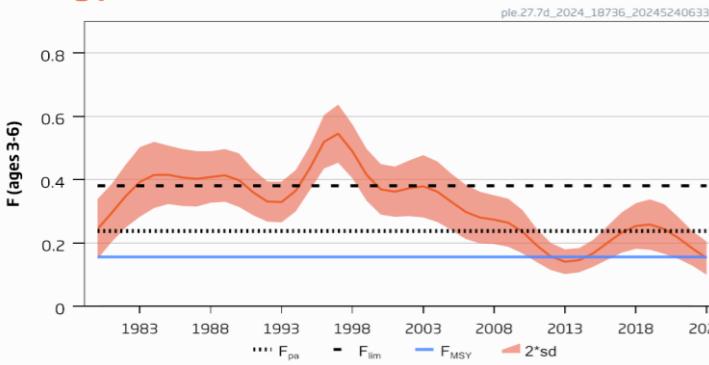
Catches



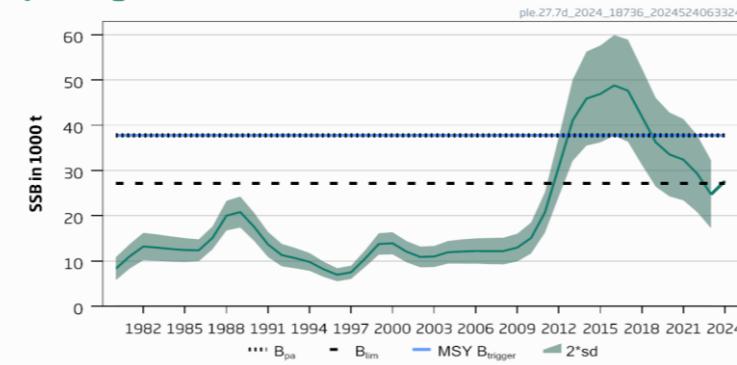
Recruitment (age 1)



Fishing pressure



Spawning Stock Biomass



Assuming average recruitment and same fishing pressure in 2024 as in 2023:

Catch advice in 2025 + 9.8% (2 600 tons)

Incoming 2021 year class and change selectivity patterns for age 1-2.

En assumant un recrutement moyen et la même pression de pêche en 2024 qu'en 2023:

Avis d'opportunité de captures en 2025 + 9.8% (2 600 tonnes)

Cohorte de 2021 et modification de la sélectivité sur âges 1-2.



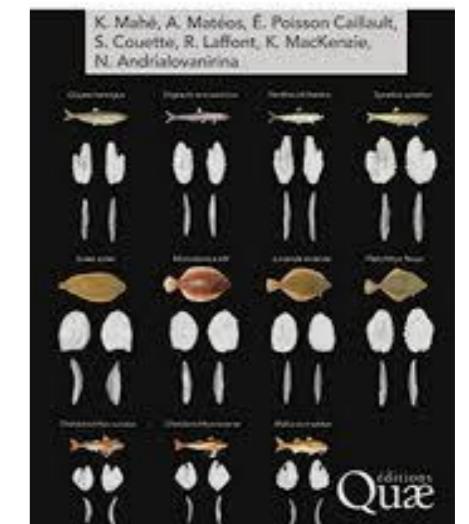
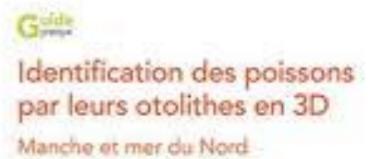
Ongoing works *Travaux en cours*



Benchmark in February 2025 / Benchmark en Février 2025:

- wait for final ICES approval / *attente de la décision final du CIEM*
- New assessment model, maturity and RPs / nouveau modèle d'évaluation, maturité et points de référence

Stock identification and migration based on otolithes / Identification du stock et migration basé sur les otolithes



10/03/2025

Sole and plaice Eastern English Channel stock assessment
/ Evaluation des stocks de sole et plie de Manche Orientale

02.

Sole 7d stock assessment

Évaluation du stock de sole de 7d

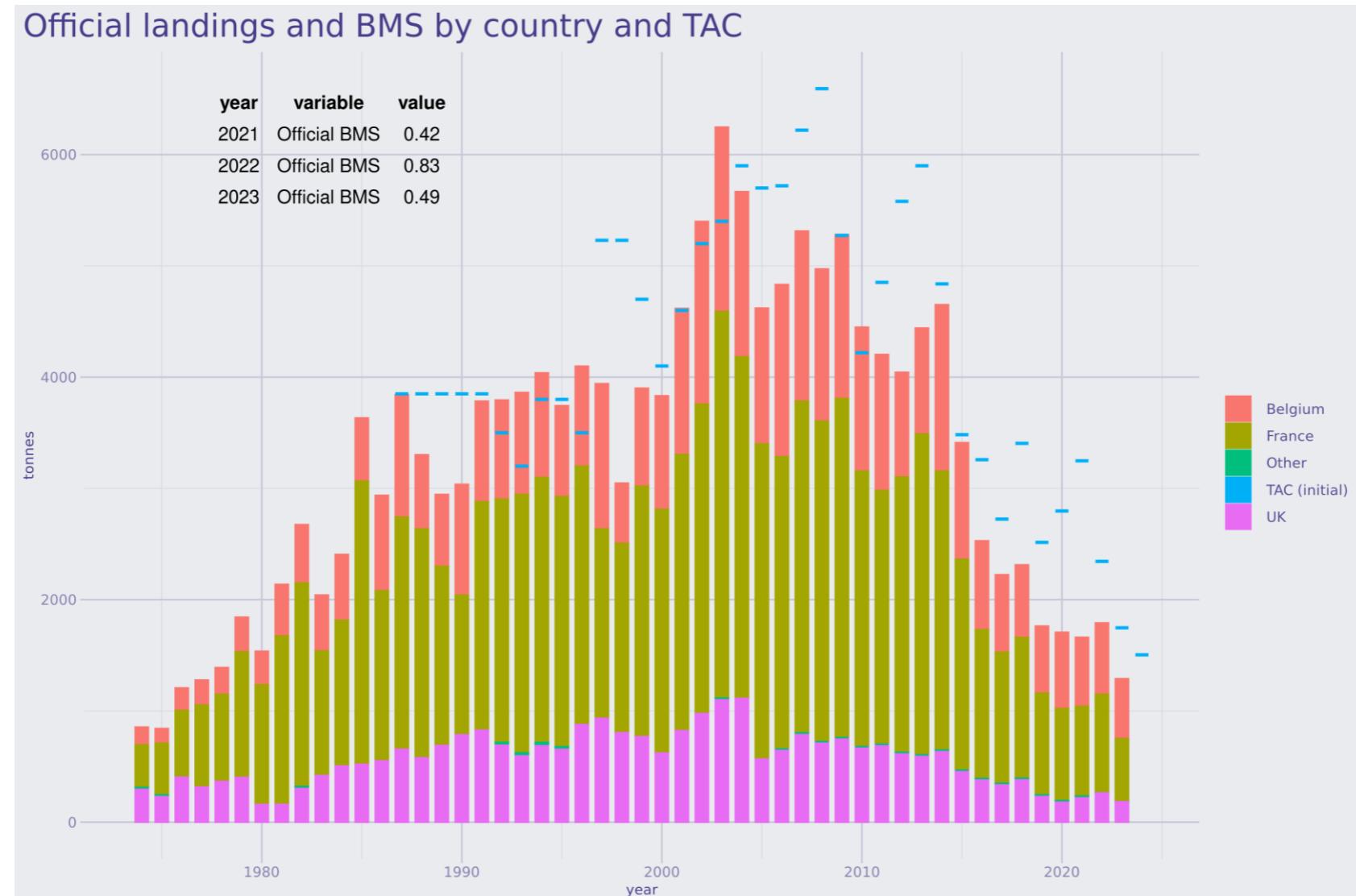


Dugornay Olivier (2012)



Catch statistics – Official landing

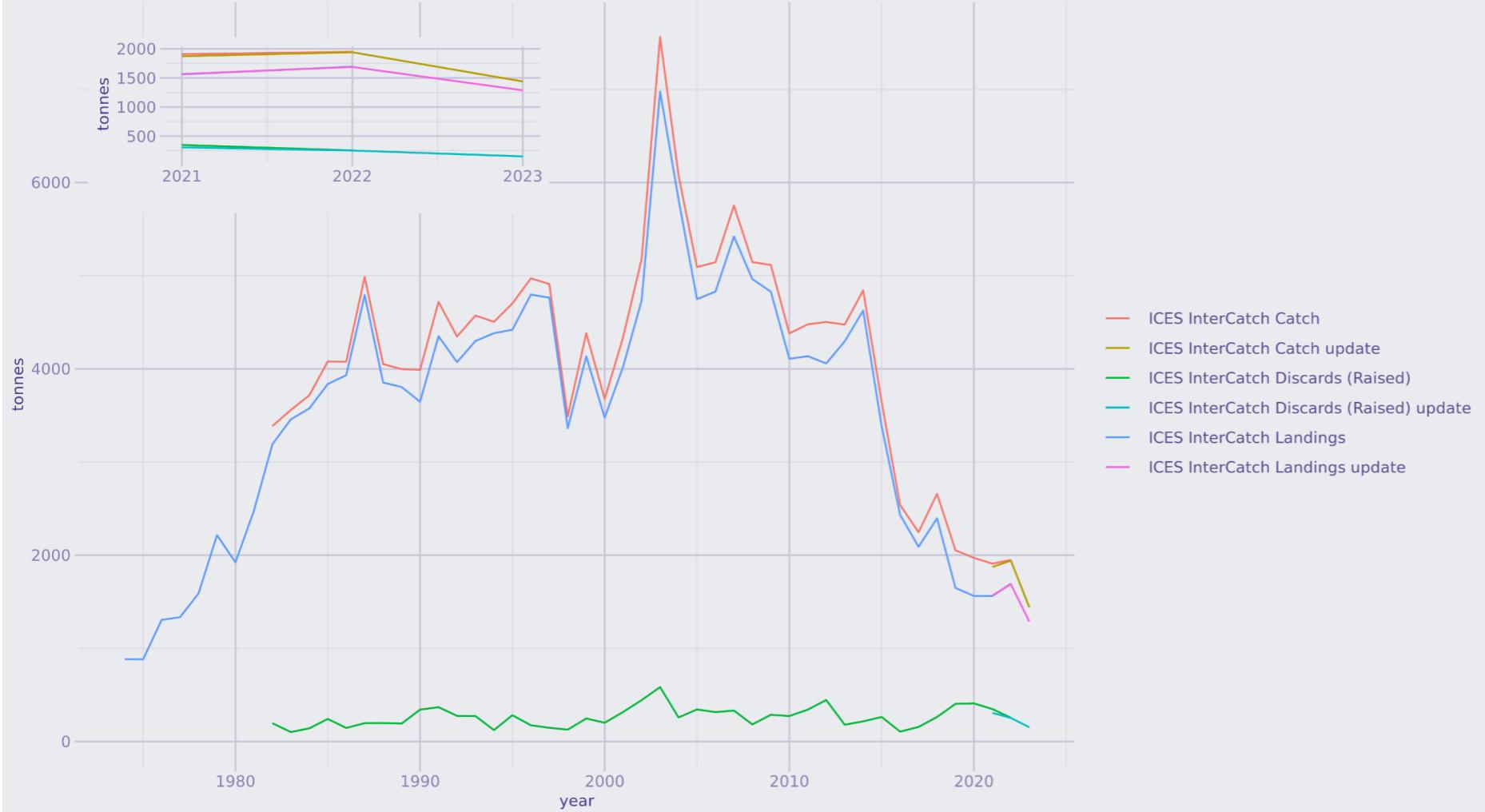
Statistiques de capture – Débarquements officiels





ICES Catch Captures CIEM

InterCatch landings and discards (no BMS)



Missing discard information is estimated from observed landing/discard ratio per group of fleet

Les rejets manquants sont estimés à partir des ratios observés de débarquement/rejet par regroupement de flottilles



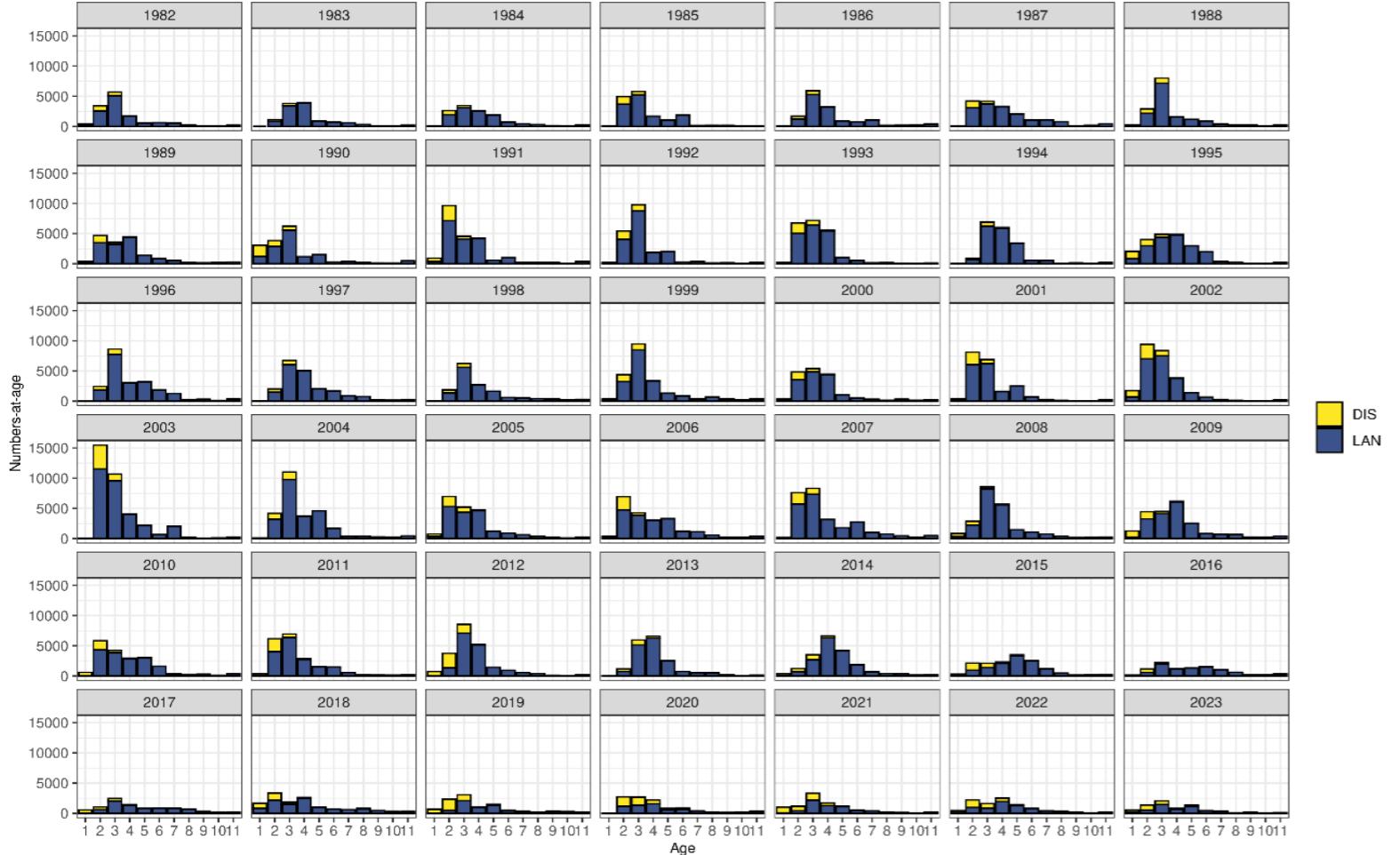
10/03/2025

Sole and plaice Eastern English Channel stock assessment
/ Evaluation des stocks de sole et plie de Manche Orientale

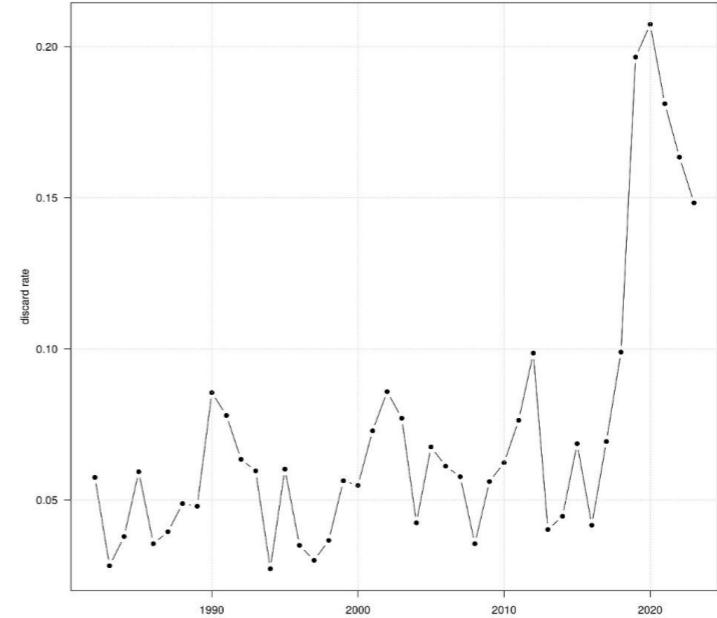
12

ICES Catch Captures CIEM

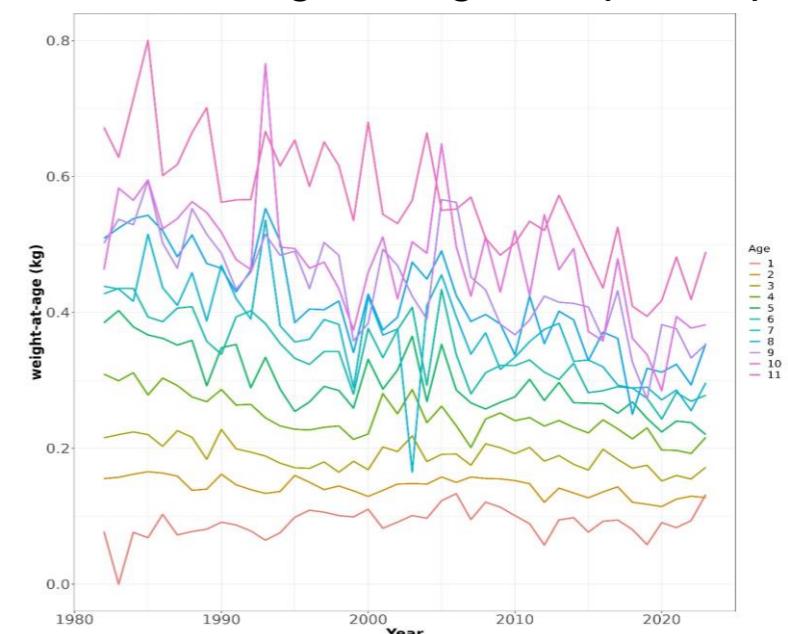
Catch numbers at age / Captures nombres aux âges



Discard rate / Taux de rejets



Catch weight at age / Captures poids aux âges

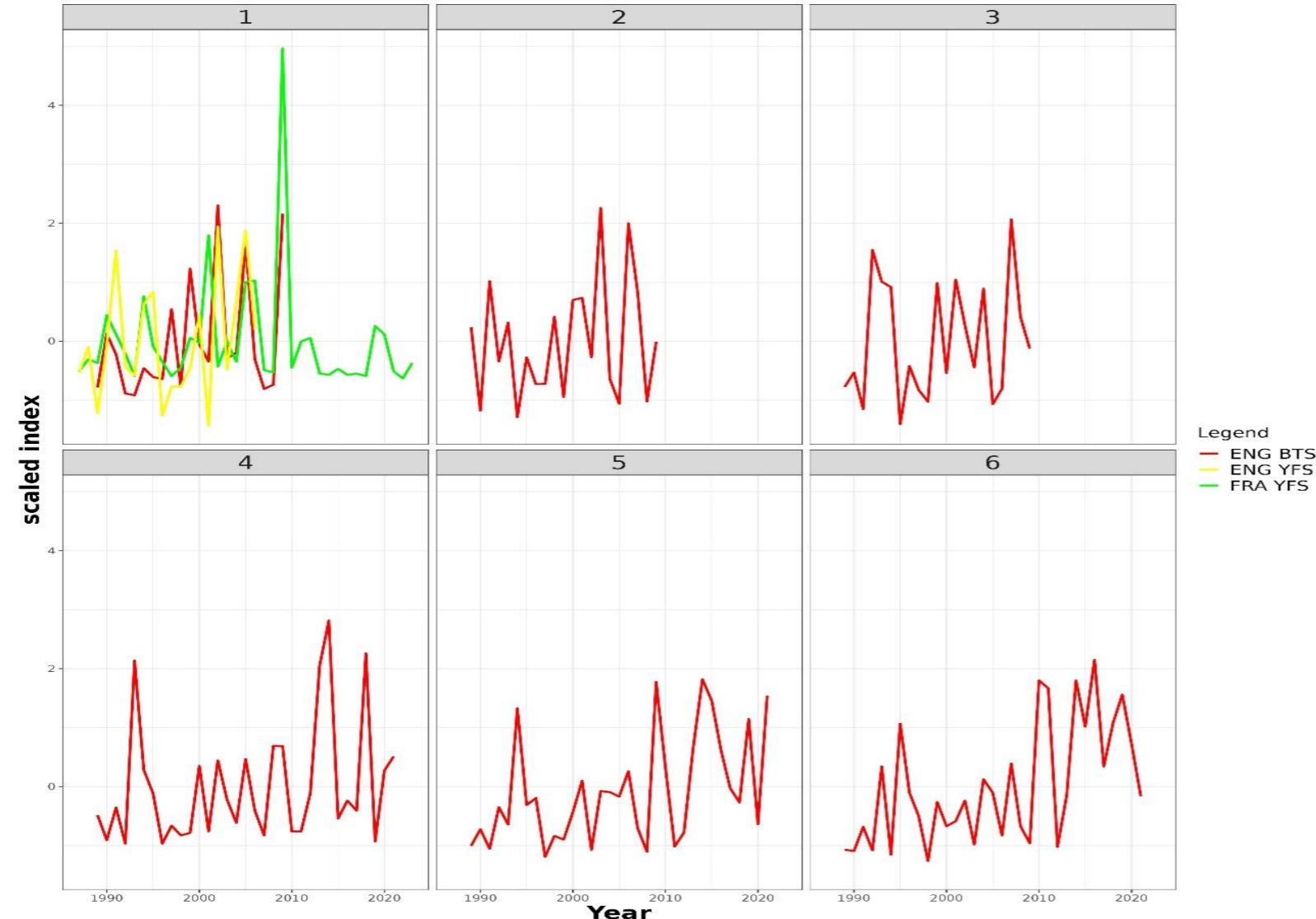


10/03/2025



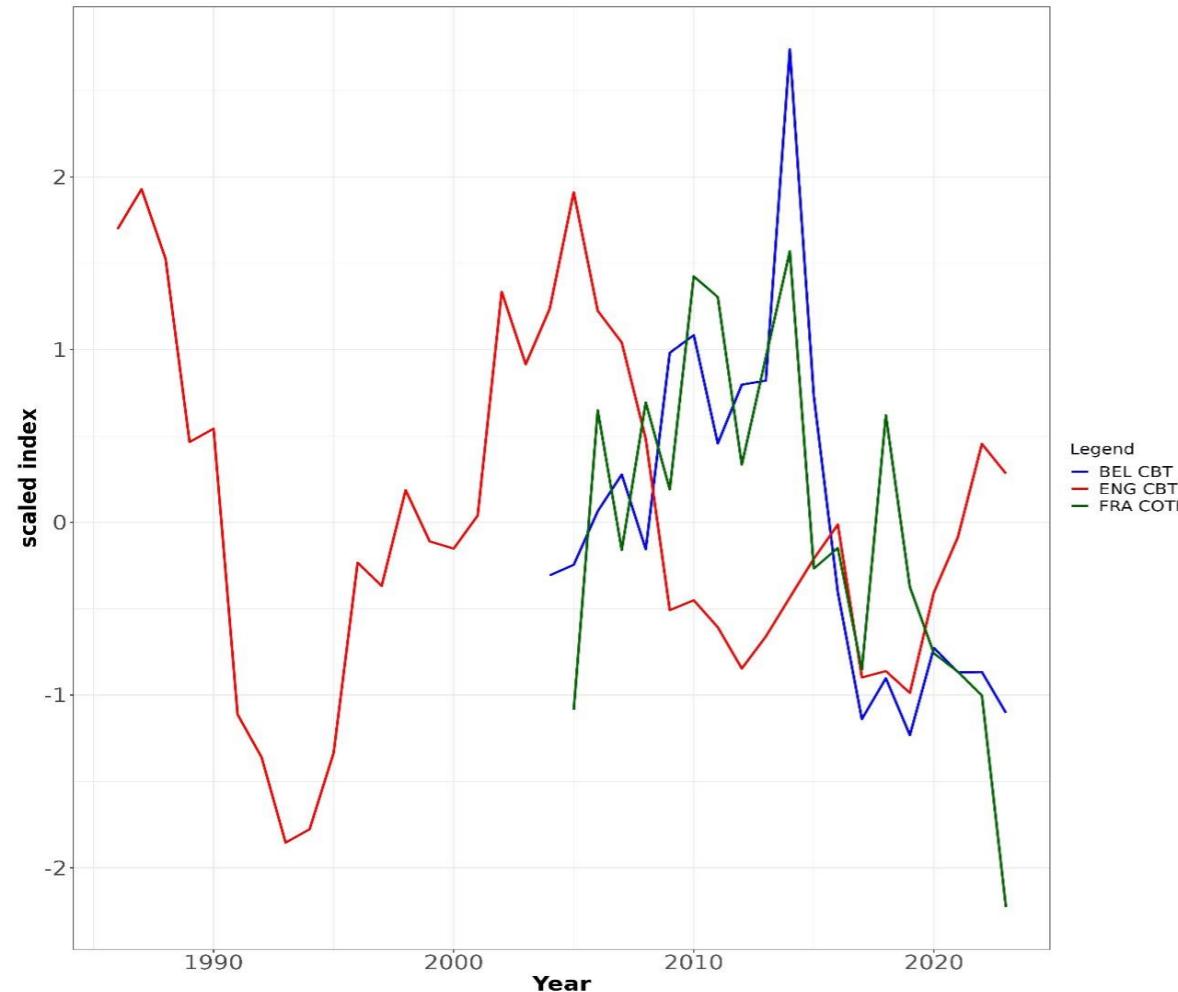
Survey index: Q3 UK BTS & FR, UK YFS

Indices de campagnes : T3 UK BTS & FR, UK YFS



Commercial index: UK-CBT, BE-CBT & FR-COTB

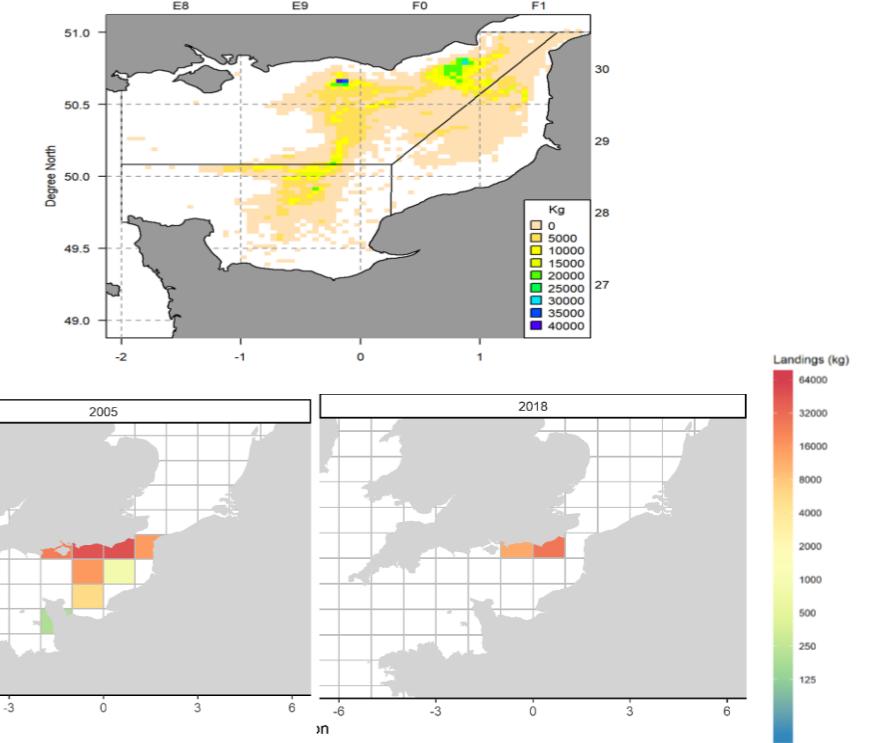
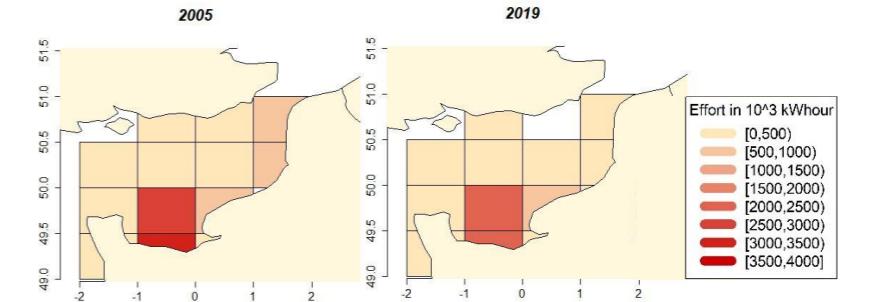
Indices commerciaux: UK-CBT, BE-CBT & FR-COTB



FR

BE
2006-2019

UK



10/03/2025

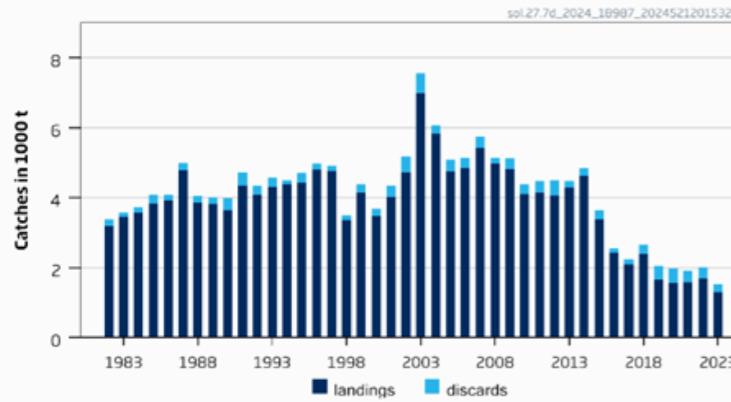
Sole and plaice Eastern English Channel stock assessment
/ Evaluation des stocks de sole et plie de Manche Orientale



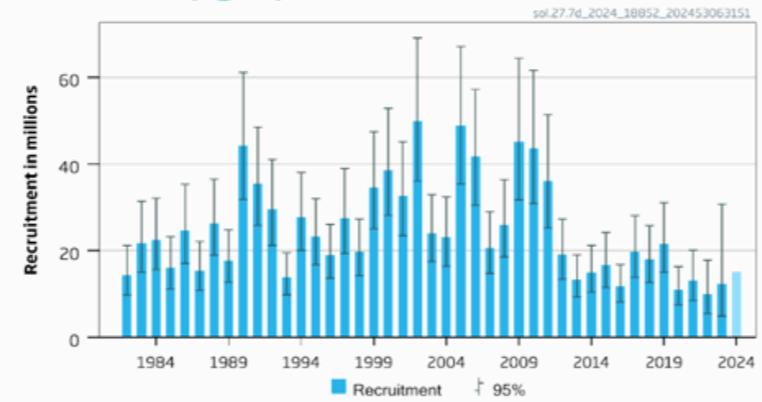
ICES assessment summary – catch advice

Résumé de l'évaluation de stock du CIEM – avis d'opportunité de captures

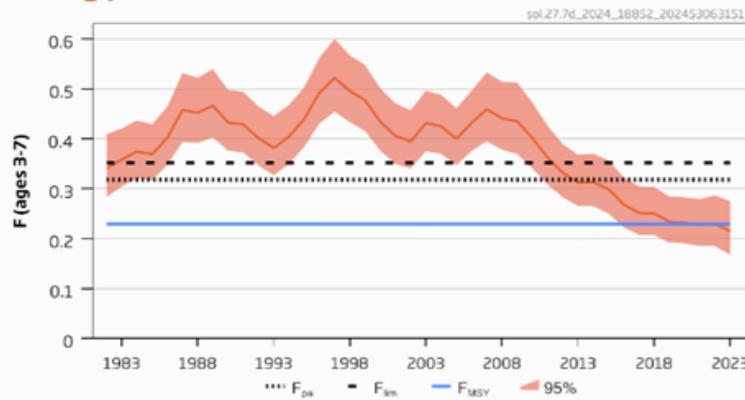
Catches



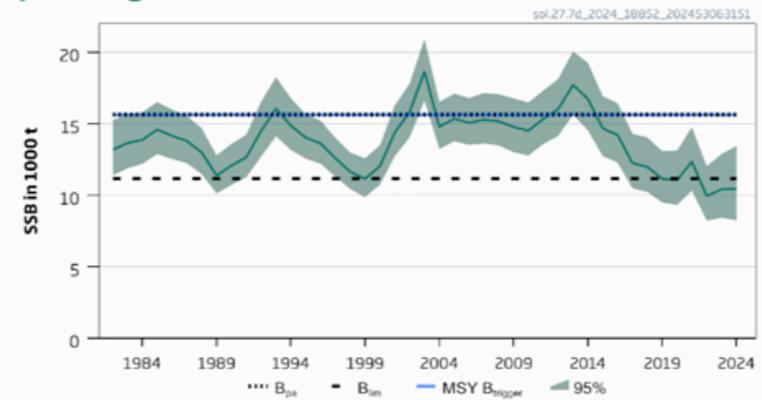
Recruitment (age 1)



Fishing pressure



Spawning Stock Biomass



Assuming average recruitment from last 10 years and fishing constrained by TAC in 2024:

Catch advice in 2025 - 19.6% (1 209 tons)

Lower stock size, lower expected recruitment in 2023 and target fishing pressure reduced (< F_{MSY}).

En assumant le recrutement moyen des 10 dernières années et une pêche contrainte par le TAC en 2024:

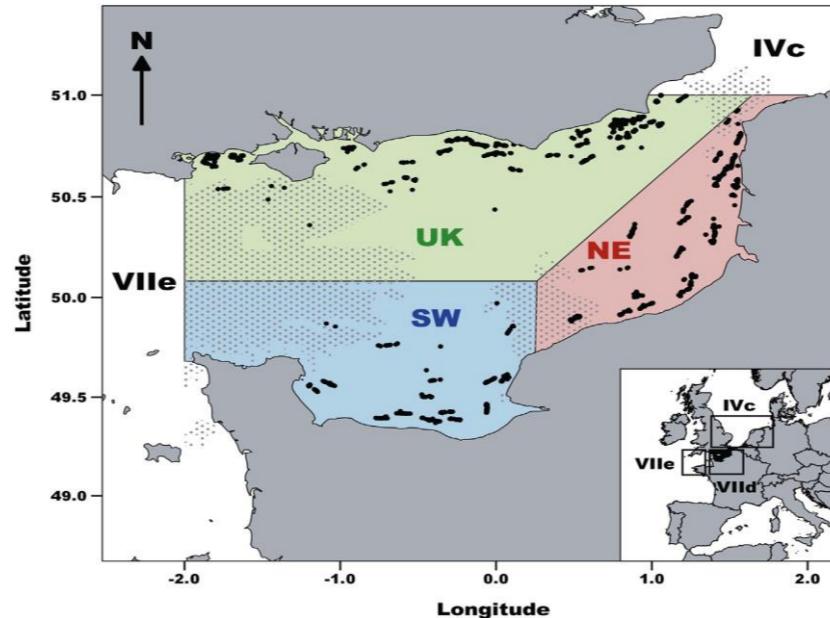
Avis d'opportunité de captures en 2025 - 19.6% (1209 tonnes)

Taille du stock plus faible, recrutement en 2023 plus faible qu'espéré et une cible de pression de pêche réduite (< F_{Mrd})

Past and ongoing works *Travaux passés et en cours*



Low connectivity between 3 sub-populations / Faible connectivité entre 3 sous-populations :



Development of new recruitment index?/ Développement d'un nouvel indice de recrutement?





Dugornay Olivier (2012)

ICES. 2024. Working Group on the Assessment of Demersal Stocks in the North Sea and Skagerrak (WGNSSK). ICES Scientific Reports. 6:38. 1659 pp.
<https://doi.org/10.17895/ices.pub.25605639>

Sole 7d stock annex (march 2025) :

[https://ices-library.figshare.com/articles/report/Stock Annex Sole Solea solea in Division 7 d eastern English Channel /18623249?file=33402290](https://ices-library.figshare.com/articles/report/Stock_Annex_Sole_Solea_solea_in_Division_7_d_eastern_English_Channel_18623249?file=33402290)

ICES. 2024. Plaice (*Pleuronectes platessa*) in Division 7.d (eastern English Channel). In Report of the ICES Advisory Committee, 2024. ICES Advice 2024, ple.27.7d.
<https://doi.org/10.17895/ices.advice.25019450>

ICES. 2024. Sole (*Solea solea*) in Division 7.d (eastern English Channel). In Report of the ICES Advisory Committee, 2024. ICES Advice 2024, sol.27.7d.
<https://doi.org/10.17895/ices.advice.25019675>

